

HISTORY OF ARCHITECTURE I

10000 – 3000 BCE

Terra Amata, Nice, France, 400,000 B.C.E.

Göbekli Tepe, Turkey, 10th–8th millennium BCE

Catalhöyük, Turkey, 7th Millennium BCE

Kermario Stone Alignment, Carnac, France

Kermario Tomb, Carnac, Brittany, France

Ggantija, Malta, 3rd Millennium B.C.E.

Stonehenge, Salisbury Plain, England, 2750-1500 B.C.E.

3000 – 1500 BCE

Mesopotamian Civilization

White Temple and Ziggurat, Uruk, Iraq, 3500 B.C.E.

Ziggurat of Ur-Nammu, Ur, Iraq, 2100 B.C.E.

Harappan Civilization

Mohenjo-Daro, Indus Valley, 2500 B.C.E.

Egyptian Architecture

The Archaic Period

Royal Mastabas, Upper Egypt, 3100-2890 B.C.E.

The Old Kingdom

King Zoser's Funerary Complex, Saqqara, Egypt, 2650 B.C.E.

Pyramid of Cheops (Khufu), Giza, Egypt, 2570 B.C.E.

The Middle Kingdom

Mortuary Complex of Mentuhotep, Deir-el-Bahari, Egypt, 2050 B.C.E.

1500 - 750 BCE

Egyptian Architecture

The New Kingdom

Mortuary Complex of Hatshepsut, Deir-el-Bahari, Egypt, 1480 B.C.E.

Temple of Amon, Karnak, Egypt, 1700 -1200 B.C.E.

Temple of Amon, Luxor, Egypt, 1700 -1200 B.C.E.

Temple of Khons, Karnak, Egypt, 1100 B.C.E.

Minoan Architecture

Royal Palace Complex, Knossos, Crete, 1600 B.C.E.

Mycenean Architecture

Citadel, Tiryns, Greece, 1400-1280 B.C.E.

Citadel, Mycenae, Greece, 16th Century B.C.E.

Treasury of Atreus, Mycenae, Greece, 1400 B.C.E.

Hittite Architecture

Hattusa, Turkey, 1800-1200 B.C.E.

700 - 200 BCE

Neo-Assyrian Architecture

Dur-Sharrukin (the city of Sargon), Neo-Assyrian Capital, 710 B.C.E.

Babylonian Architecture

Babylon, Neo-Babylonian Empire, 604-562 B.C.E.

Ishtar Gate, Babylon, Neo-Babylonian Empire, 604-562 B.C.E.

Persian Architecture

Pasargadae, Iran 559–530 BCE

Persepolis Shiraz, Iran 518-460 B.C.E.

Architecture of Ancient Greece

Archaic period

City of Miletus, Turkey, 479 B.C.E., Hippodamos

Sanctuary of Apollo, Delphi, Greece

Temple of Hera I, Paestum, Italy, 530 B.C.E.

Temple of Hera II, Paestum, Italy, 460 B.C.E.

Temple of Artemis, Ephesus, 6th Century B.C.E.

Classical period

Acropolis of Athens, Propylaea, Greece, 437-432 B.C.E.

Acropolis of Athens, Temple of Athena Nike, Greece, 427-424 B.C.E.

Acropolis of Athens, Parthenon, Greece, 447-438 B.C.E.

Acropolis of Athens, Erechtheion, Greece, 420 B.C.E.

Agora of Athens, South Stoa, Athens, Greece, 5th Century B.C.E.

Agora of Athens, Stoa of Artemis, Greece, 5th Century B.C.E.

Temple of Concord, Agrigento, Italy, 430 B.C.E.

Theater, Epidaurus, Greece, 4th Century B.C.E.

Hellenistic Period

Temple of Apollo, Bassae, Greece, 420-410

Temple of Apollo, Didyma, Turkey, 300 B.C.E.

Sanctuary of Asclepius, Kos, Greece, 2nd Century B.C.E.

Altar of Zeus, Pergamon, Greece, 197-159 B.C.E.

Agora of Athens, Stoa of Attalus, Athens, Greece, 125 B.C.E.

Bouleuterion, Miletus, Turkey, 175 B.C.E.

Mauryan Architecture

Sanchi, India, 3rd Century B.C.E.

200 BCE - 300 CE

Roman Architecture

Nîmes

Maison Carrée, Nîmes, France, 20 B.C.E.

Nîmes Amphitheater, Nîmes, France, 1st Century B.C.E.

Pont du Gard, Nîmes, France, 1st Century B.C.E.

Ostia

Apartment Block, Ostia, Italy, 2nd Century C.E.

Palestrina

Sanctuary of Fortuna Primigenia, Palestrina, Italy, 80 B.C.E.

Perugia

Porta Augusta, Perugia, Italy, 2nd Century B.C.E. (Etruscan)

Pompeii

House of the Vettii, Pompeii, Italy, 50 C.E.

Pompeii theater, Pompeii, Italy, 70 B.C.E.

Pompeii Forum, Pompeii, Italy

Pompeii Amphitheater, Pompeii, Italy, 70 B.C.E.

Pompeii Basilica, Pompeii, Italy, 120 B.C.E.

Pompeii House, Pompeii, Italy, 1st Century C.E.

Villa of Mysteries, Pompeii, Italy, 2nd Century B.C.E. Rome

Rome

Arch of Titus, Rome, Italy, 90 C.E.

Arch of Constantine, Rome, Italy, 315 C.E.

Basilica of Maxentius, Rome, 307-312 C.E.

Baths of Caracalla, Rome, Italy, 211-217 C.E.

Circus Maxentius, Rome, 1st Century C.E.

Circus Maximus, Rome, Italy, 307-12 C.E.

Imperial Forum, Rome, Italy, 46 B.C.E. - 117 C.E.

Forum of Trajan, Rome, Italy, 113 C.E.

Markets of Trajan, Rome, Italy, 100-112 C.E.

Nero's Golden House, "Domus Aurea", Rome, Italy, 64-68 C.E.

Pantheon, Rome, Italy, 118-128 C.E.

Porticus Aemilia, Rome, Italy, 193 B.C.E.

Temple of Fortuna Virilis, Rome, Italy, 2nd Century B.C.E.

Theater of Marcellus, Rome, Italy, 1st Century B.C.E.

Split

Palace of Diocletian, Split, Yugoslavia, 300 C.E.

Trier

Basilica, Trier, Germany, 4th Century C.E.

City of Timgad, Algeria, 100 C.E.

Colosseum, Rome, Italy, 72-80 C.E.

Flavian Palace, "Domus Augustana", Rome, Italy, 92 C.E.

Forum Romanum, Rome, Italy, 1st Century B.C.E. - 4th Century C.E.

Tivoli

Hadrian's Villa - Circular Casino, Piazza d'Oro, Canopus - Tivoli, Italy, 118-134 C.E.

Persian Architecture

City of Gur, Firouzabad, Iran, Rebuilt 224 CE

Palace of Ardashir, City of Gur (Firuzabad), 224 CE

Taq-e-Kasra, Ctesiphone, Sassanid Palace, Circa 272 CE

Chinese Architecture

The Great Wall, China, 7th Century B.C.E. - 1644 CE

Terracotta Army, Xi'an, Shaanxi, Late 3rd century B.C.E.

Mingtang Temple, Chang'an, China, 100 B.C.E.

Mexican Architecture

Monte Albán, Mexico, 500 BCE - 700 CE

Teotihuacán, Mexico, 150 BCE - 200 CE

300 - 600 CE

Early Christian Architecture

Church of the Nativity, Bethlehem, 333

Church of the Holy Sepulcher, Jerusalem, 335

Lateran Baptistery, Rome, Italy, 432-440

Orthodox Baptistery, Ravenna, Italy, 5th Century

Old St. Peter's, Rome, Italy, 333

S. Apollinare in Classe, Ravenna, Italy, 534-549

Sta. Costanza, Rome, Italy, 350

Sta. Maria Maggiore, Rome, Italy, 432

Sta. Sabina, Rome, Italy, 422-432

S. Stefano Rotondo, Rome, 468-483

Byzantine Architecture

SS. Sergius and Bacchus, Constantinople, Turkey, 527-526

Hagia Sophia, Constantinople, 532-537

S. Vitale, Ravenna, Italy, 526-547

Indian Architecture

Bhaja Caves, Pune, India, 1st Century BCE

Karli Caves, Karli, India, 120 CE

Ajanta Caves, Ajanta, India, 2nd Century BCE to 5th Century CE

Dashavatara Temple, Deogarh, India, C.500 CE

Temple 17, Sanchi, India, 400 CE

Kankali Devi Temple Tigawa, India, 400-425 CE

Elephanta Caves, India, 6th Century CE

Pandava Ratha, Mahabalipuram, India, 630–668 CE

Durga Temple, Aihole, India, 675-710 CE

Seashore Temples, Mahabalipuram, India, 725 CE

Kailasanatha Temple, Ellora, India, 760 CE

Ellora Caves, Ellora, India, 9th Century CE

600 - 800 CE

Islamic Architecture

Haram al-Sharif (Dome of the Rock), 691-692

The Great Mosque of Damascus, Syria, 705-715

Tarik-Khana Mosque Damghan, Iran, 750-89

Nine-domed Mosque Balkh, Afghanistan, 794

Mshatta Palace Jordan, 743-44

Abbasid Bagdad, Iraq, 762

Great Mosque of al-Mutawakkil, Samarra, Iraq, 848-852

Abu Dulaf Mosque, Samarra, Iraq, 859

Ukhaidir Palace, Near Karbala, Iraq, 775

Kairouan Mosque, Kairouan, Tunisia, 836

Mosque of Ibn Tulun, Cairo, Egypt, 879

Chinese Architecture

Foguang Monastery, China, 8th Century

Giant Wild Goose Pagoda, Chang'an, China, 652

Small Wild Goose Pagoda, Chang'an, China, 707

Korean Architecture

Bulguksa Temple, Gyeongju, South Korea, 7th Century

Japanese Architecture

Todaiji Temple, Japan, Nara, Japan, 743

Ise Shinto Shrine, Japan, Ise, Japan, since 792

Mayan Architecture

Tikal, Guatemala, 7th Century

Palace of Hanab Pakal I, Palenque, Mexico, ca. 680

Pyramid of the Magician, Uxmal, Mexico, ca. 740

Chichén Itzá, Mexico, ca. 890

El Caracpl, Chichén Itzá, Mexico, ca. 890

El Castillo, Chichén Itzá, Mexico, ca. 890

Temple of the Warriors, Chichén Itzá, Mexico, ca. 890

Carolingian Architecture

Gatehouse (Torhalle), Lorsch, Germany, 767-774

Palatine Chapel, Aachen, Germany, 796-805

St.- Riquier, Centula, France, 790-799